

**SPATIAL MODELS AND DECISION ANALYSIS**  
**FNR 4461 (3 credits)**  
**Spring 2018**

**Course Overview**

Decisions about how to manage natural resources and how to best answer ecological and environmental questions often require the consideration of spatial context. For instance, natural resource professionals are often limited in where they can manage, may have to employ different management techniques in different locations, and given limited resources, need to prioritize some locations over others for management actions. Regarding research, scientific findings often vary among locations. Therefore, the causes of this spatial variability need to be identified and accounted for in order to properly interpret findings. Various spatial modeling approaches can assist in these circumstances.

This course will teach students how to utilize spatial models (e.g., statistical and computational) to inform natural resource decisions and scientific investigations. It will also teach students about basic statistical and modeling principles, including a better understanding of what a model is and the importance of understanding the assumptions inherent to various types of spatial models. Students will learn these skills through a combination of lectures, group projects, and lab exercises that utilize multiple computational approaches, including GIS and R.

**Course objectives**

By the end of this course students will be able to:

- Understand how to ask spatial questions
- Determine when asking such questions are necessary
- Understand the utility, assumptions, and limitations of various spatial analytical approaches
- Utilize these approaches to answer applied ecological and environmental questions
- To communicate findings of spatial analyses to enhance their real-world utility

**Hours and Locations**

|          |                           |           |           |
|----------|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Lecture: | Tuesday 9:35am – 10:25am  | Location: | MCCB 3108 |
| Lab:     | Thursday 11:45am – 1:40pm | Location: | MCCB 3086 |

**Instructor**

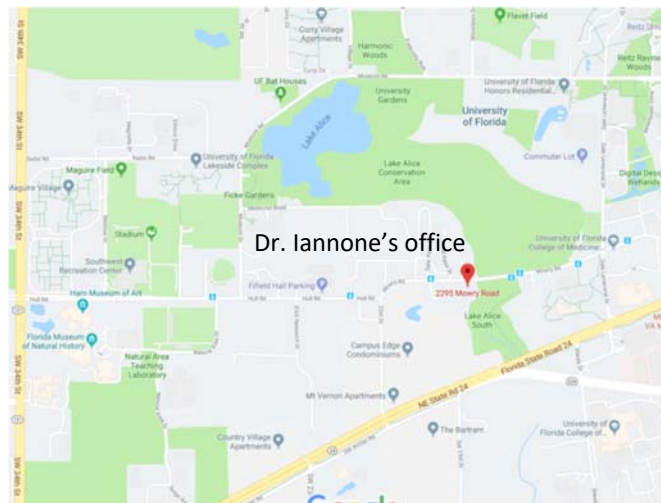
Dr. Basil Iannone (Assistant Professor)

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Phone: 352-294-7499

*Office hours:* By appointment



**Class readings**

We will read and discuss important research papers throughout the semester. Papers will be assigned and may change as the class progresses and as new research is published.

**Grading**

- Labs: 50%
- Quizzes: 20%
- Group presentation: 15%
- Group project: 15%
- Participation: 10%

**Final Grading**

Grading scale follows University standards:

|             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| 100-93% = A | 77-73%= C   |
| 90-92% = A- | 72-70% = C- |
| 89-88%= B+  | 69-68%= D+  |
| 87-83% = B  | 67-63%= D   |
| 82-80% = B- | 62-60% = D- |
| 79-78%= C+  | < 59% = E   |

**Quizzes**

Quizzes will be given throughout the semester. They will be in the form of short answer or short essay. I prefer frequent quizzes over test as they allow me to assess the progress of the class and to identify when topics need to be revisited.

**Lab Assignments**

These are intended as hands-on opportunities to apply principles, methods, etc. covered in this course.

**Group Presentation**

Students will present an *approved* spatial analytical approach not covered in the class. Presentations should include the details of the procedure, its assumptions, multiple case studies that utilized the approach, and the findings that the approach generated.

**Group Project 2**

Student teams will work together to address a spatial question that incorporates the concepts, principles, and methods learned throughout the course. The project will include (1) an initial proposal stating need, objectives, methods, and expected findings, (2) a written report, and (3) a presentation to the class.

**Policy on Questioning Grades on Assigned Work and Quizzes**

Questions regarding quiz, lab, or project scores must be addressed within one week of when an assignment is returned to you.

**TENTATIVE SCHEDULE:**

| Date            | Topic   | Note/readings/assignments |
|-----------------|---|---------------------------|
| Jan 9 (lecture) | What is a model?<br>Different types of models |                           |

|                    |  |                            |
|--------------------|--|----------------------------|
| Jan 11 (lab)       | Introduction to R  |                            |
| Jan 16 (lecture)   | Visualization of spatial data                                  | Lab Assignment 1 due       |
| Jan 18 (lab)       |  |                            |
| Jan 23 (lecture)   | Detecting and quantifying spatial patterns                     | Lab assignment 2           |
| Jan 25 (lab)       |  |                            |
| Jan 30 (lecture)   | Detecting indirect and direct drivers of spatial patterns      | Lab assignment 3 due       |
| Feb 1 (lab)        |  |                            |
| Feb 6 (lecture)    | Accounting for spatial autocorrelation and covariability       | Topic for Presentation due |
| Feb 8 (lab)        |  |                            |
| Feb 13 (lecture)   | Macrosystems / Teleconnections / Modifiable Areal Unit Problem | Lab assignment 4 due       |
| Feb 15 (lab)       | Mixed effects models / bootstrapping                           |                            |
| Feb 20 (lecture)   | Social ecological considerations in spatial analysis           |                            |
| Feb 22 (lab)       |  |                            |
| Feb 27 (lecture)   | Student Presentations on Analytical Methods                    | Presentation Due           |
| March 1 (lab)      |  |                            |
| March 6 (lecture)  | SRPING BREAK   | HAVE FUN                   |
| March 8 (lab)      |  |                            |
| March 13 (lecture) | Story Maps   |                            |
| March 15 (lab)     |  |                            |
| March 20 (lecture) | Spatial considerations for species habitat                     | Lab assignment due 5 /     |
| March 22 (lab)     | Data reproducibility   | Project topic/proposal due |
| March 27 (lecture) | Introduction to Bayesian statistics for hierarchical data      | Lab assignment due 6       |
| March 29 (lab)     |  |                            |
| April 3 (lecture)  | Complex adaptive systems and                                   | Lab assignment due 7       |
| April 5 (lab)      | Individual based models  |                            |
| April 10 (lecture) | TBD  | Lab assignment due 8       |
| April 12 (lab)     |  |                            |
| April 17 (lecture) | Project presentations  |                            |
| April 19 (lab)     | Project Presentations  |                            |

|                    |                       |                     |
|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| April 24 (lecture) | Project Presentations | Project reports due |
| April 26 (lab)     | READING DAY           |                     |
| May 1 (lecture)    | FINAL'S WEEK          |                     |
| May 3 (lab)        |                       |                     |

### Attendance

Attendance is required. Labs and quizzes cannot be made up. Student are required to learn the material covered in missed classes and to get notes from classmates.

### Policy on Software Use

All faculty, staff and students of the university are required and expected to obey the laws and legal agreements governing software use. Failure to do so can lead to monetary damages and/or criminal penalties for the individual violator. Because such violations are also against university policies and rules, disciplinary action will be taken as appropriate.

### Campus Helping Resources

Counseling: Students having personal issues or that lack clear academic and career goals that hinder their academic performance are encouraged to utilize these counseling services. These services are free and confidential.

*The Counseling and Wellness Center* can provide services pertaining to personal or couples counseling, crisis and emergency, alcohol and drug problems, psychiatry, etc.

Ph: 352-392-1575, Website: <https://counseling.ufl.edu/>

*Career Resource Center* can provide services pertaining to development of professional skills, career advising, etc. Ph: 352-392-1601, Website: <https://www.crc.ufl.edu/next-level/>

Student Legal Services: <https://www.studentlegalservices.ufl.edu/Home.aspx>

### Students with Disabilities

The Disability Resource Center coordinates needed accommodations of students with disabilities, including registering disabilities, making recommended academic accommodations within the classroom, accessing special adaptive computer equipment, providing interpretation services and mediating faculty-student disability related issues. Disability Resource Center, 0001 Building 0020 (Reid Hall), Ph: 352-392-8565, Email: [accessUF@ufsa.ufl.edu](mailto:accessUF@ufsa.ufl.edu), Website: <https://drc.dso.ufl.edu/>

### Online Course Evaluation Process

Students are expected to provide feedback on the quality of this course and its instruction. Evaluations are completed online and available to students during the last 2 to 3 weeks of the course at the following website <https://evaluations.ufl.edu/results>. Evaluations are an important way of contributing to the UF community by helping to improve the quality of education provided.